### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,

Case No. 17-CV-1789 (DLC)

Plaintiff,

v.

LEK SECURITIES CORPORATION, et al.,

Defendants.

# DEFENDANTS PUSTELNIK, FAYYER AND AVALON'S MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF MOTION IN LIMINE TO EXCLUDE THE TESTIMONY OF PROFESSOR TERRENCE HENDERSHOTT

Defendants Sergey Pustelnik, Nathan Fayyer, and Avalon FA Ltd. ("Defendants") respectfully submit this Memorandum of Law in Support of their Motion *in Limine* to Exclude the Testimony of Plaintiff's expert Professor Terrence Hendershott.

#### **PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

On July 6, 2017, Defendants moved to exclude the testimony of the SEC's proffered expert Professor Terrence Hendershott and in support thereof filed a Memorandum of Law in Support of the Motion to Exclude. *See* ECF Docket ## 76 and 77. On July 28, 2017, Defendants withdrew that motion as moot and without prejudice to subsequently raising the arguments. ECF Docket # 92.

On August 24, 2018, the Lek Defendants filed a Motion in Limine to Exclude the Testimony and Opinions of Putative Expert Terrence Hendershott, and in support thereof filed a

Declaration of Steven Dollar with Exhibits 1 through 13 and a Memorandum of Law. *See* ECF Docket ## 208-210. On November 2, 2018, the Lek Defendants filed a Reply Memorandum of Law in Support of the Motion in Limine. ECF Docket # 284. By Order dated March 14, 2019, the Court denied that motion.

Defendants hereby adopt and incorporate into this memorandum of law all of the arguments, pleadings, briefs, citations and supporting documents and exhibits relied upon by the parties in support of these motions.<sup>1</sup>

#### **ARGUMENT**

1. HENDERSHOTT'S LAYERING METHODOLOGY IS UNRELIABLE BECAUSE IT IS BASED ON HIS OWN NOVEL, UNTESTED AND NON-PEER REVIEWED LAYERING CRITERIA THAT CONTRADICTS THE CRITERIA OF INDUSTRY REGULATORS

In support of Defendant's argument that Professor Hendershott's testimony should be excluded because his methodology is unreliable, Defendants rely on, adopt and incorporate as if fully set forth herein all arguments, citations, legal authorities, and documents relied on and cited to in: (1) Pages 12-18 of ECF Docket # 209, Lek's Memorandum Of Law In Support Of Defendants Lek Securities Corporation And Samuel Lek's Motion To Exclude The Testimony And Opinions Of Putative Expert Terrence Hendershott; (2) Pages 2-8 of ECF Docket # 284, Lek's Reply Memorandum of Law In Support Of Defendants Lek Securities Corporation And Samuel Lek's Motion To Exclude The Testimony And Opinions Of Putative Expert Terrence

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Based on the Court's March 14, 2019 Order, Defendants anticipate that this motion will be denied. Defendants nevertheless make this motion primarily to preserve their objections to Professor Hendershott's opinions and testimony for appeal. Defendants contacted the SEC in an attempt to resolve this issue by stipulation without the filing of a motion so the Court would not have to waste judicial resources ruling on the motion. However, counsel for SEC declined to enter into the proposed stipulation.

Hendershott; and (3) Pages 4-11 of ECF Docket 77, Defendant's Memorandum of Law in Support of Motion to Exclude.

## 2. PROFESSOR HENDERSHOTTS' PROPOSED TESTIMONY AND OPINIONS ARE UNRELIABLE BECAUSE THEY SUFFER FROM SELECTION BIAS

In support of Defendant's argument that Professor Hendershott's testimony should be excluded because his opinions suffer from selection bias, Defendants rely on, adopt and incorporate as if fully set forth herein all arguments, citations, legal authorities, and documents relied on and cited to in: (1) Pages 19-25 of ECF Docket # 209, Lek's Memorandum Of Law In Support Of Defendants Lek Securities Corporation And Samuel Lek's Motion To Exclude The Testimony And Opinions Of Putative Expert Terrence Hendershott; and (2) Pages 8-10 of ECF Docket # 284, Lek's Reply Memorandum of Law In Support Of Defendants Lek Securities Corporation And Samuel Lek's Motion To Exclude The Testimony And Opinions Of Putative Expert Terrence Hendershott.

## 3. PROFESSOR HENDERSHOTT DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE ANY POTENTIAL DISGORGEMENT AMOUNT

In support of Defendant's argument that Professor Hendershott's testimony should be excluded because he does not substantiate any potential disgorgement amount, Defendants rely on, adopt and incorporate as if fully set forth herein all arguments, citations, legal authorities, and documents relied on and cited to in Pages 4-11 of ECF Docket 77, Defendant's Memorandum of Law in Support of Motion to Exclude

#### CONCLUSION

For these reasons, the Court should issue an Order granting Defendant's motion to exclude Professor Hendershott's opinions and testimony.

Dated: September 13, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

James M Wines

Law Office of James M Wines

1802 Stirrup Lane Alexandria, VA 22308 202.297.6768

winesj@wineslegal.com

Steven Barentzen

**Law Office of Steven Barentzen** 

17 State Street, Suite 400 New York, NY 10004 Phone: (917) 476-0953

Fax: (202) 888-6268 Steven@barentzenlaw.com

Attorneys for Defendants Sergey Pustelnik, Nathan Fayyer and Avalon FA LTD